

**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT**  
**DISTRICT OF NEVADA**

Joseph Perez,

Plaintiff

v.

Charles Daniels, et. al.,

Defendants

Case No. 2:21-cv-01342-JAD-DJA

**Order Dismissing  
and Closing Case**

Plaintiff Joseph Perez brings this civil-rights lawsuit to redress constitutional violations that he claims he suffered while incarcerated at High Desert State Prison. On July 19, 2021, this Court ordered the plaintiff to either pay the \$402 filing fee or file a complete *in forma pauperis* application by September 17, 2021.<sup>1</sup> That deadline expired without a new application or payment of the filing fee.

District courts have the inherent power to control their dockets and “[i]n the exercise of that power, they may impose sanctions including, where appropriate . . . dismissal” of a case.<sup>2</sup> A court may dismiss an action based on a party’s failure to prosecute an action, failure to obey a court order, or failure to comply with local rules.<sup>3</sup> In determining whether to dismiss an action

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<sup>1</sup> ECF No. 2.

<sup>2</sup> *Thompson v. Hous. Auth. of City of Los Angeles*, 782 F.2d 829, 831 (9th Cir. 1986).

<sup>3</sup> See *Ghazali v. Moran*, 46 F.3d 52, 53–54 (9th Cir. 1995) (dismissal for noncompliance with local rule); *Ferdik v. Bonzelet*, 963 F.2d 1258, 1260–61 (9th Cir. 1992) (dismissal for failure to comply with an order requiring amendment of complaint); *Carey v. King*, 856 F.2d 1439, 1440–41 (9th Cir. 1988) (dismissal for failure to comply with local rule requiring *pro se* plaintiffs to keep court apprised of address); *Malone v. U.S. Postal Service*, 833 F.2d 128, 130 (9th Cir. 1987) (dismissal for failure to comply with court order); *Henderson v. Duncan*, 779 F.2d 1421, 1424 (9th Cir. 1986) (dismissal for lack of prosecution and failure to comply with local rules).

1 on one of these grounds, the court must consider: (1) the public’s interest in expeditious  
2 resolution of litigation; (2) the court’s need to manage its docket; (3) the risk of prejudice to the  
3 defendants; (4) the public policy favoring disposition of cases on their merits; and (5) the  
4 availability of less drastic alternatives.<sup>4</sup>

5 The first two factors, the public’s interest in expeditiously resolving this litigation and the  
6 court’s interest in managing its docket, weigh in favor of dismissal of the plaintiff’s claims. The  
7 third factor, risk of prejudice to defendants, also weighs in favor of dismissal because a  
8 presumption of injury arises from the occurrence of unreasonable delay in filing a pleading  
9 ordered by the court or prosecuting an action.<sup>5</sup> A court’s warning to a party that its failure to  
10 obey the court’s order will result in dismissal satisfies the fifth factor’s “consideration of  
11 alternatives” requirement,<sup>6</sup> and that warning was given here.<sup>7</sup> The fourth factor—the public  
12 policy favoring disposition of cases on their merits—is greatly outweighed by the factors  
13 favoring dismissal.

14 IT IS THEREFORE ORDERED that **THIS ACTION IS DISMISSED** without prejudice  
15 based on the plaintiff’s failure to file an application to proceed *in forma pauperis* or pay the  
16 filing fee as ordered. The Clerk of Court is directed to **ENTER JUDGMENT** accordingly and  
17 **CLOSE THIS CASE. No other documents may be filed in this now-closed case.** If Joseph  
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21 <sup>4</sup> *Thompson*, 782 F.2d at 831; *Henderson*, 779 F.2d at 1423–24; *Malone*, 833 F.2d at 130;  
22 *Ferdik*, 963 F.2d at 1260–61; *Ghazali*, 46 F.3d at 53.

23 <sup>5</sup> See *Anderson v. Air West*, 542 F.2d 522, 524 (9th Cir. 1976).

<sup>6</sup> *Ferdik*, 963 F.2d at 1262; *Malone*, 833 F.2d at 132–33; *Henderson*, 779 F.2d at 1424.

<sup>7</sup> ECF No 2 at 3.

1 Perez wishes to pursue his claims, he must file a complaint in a new case, and he must either pay  
2 the \$402 filing fee or file a complete *in forma pauperis* application in that new case.

3 Dated: October 13, 2021

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5 U.S. District Judge Jennifer A. Dorsey  
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